

THE WORLD BANK

eLibrary

世界银行电子图书馆 概览

为何订阅？



- 政府间组织
- 世界最大的发展中国家资金和技术援助来源。
- 世行集团通过它的五个机构，与发展中国家合作减少贫困，扩大经济增长，并改善生活质量。
- 有185个成员国，在全世界120个国家设有办公室
- 知识库

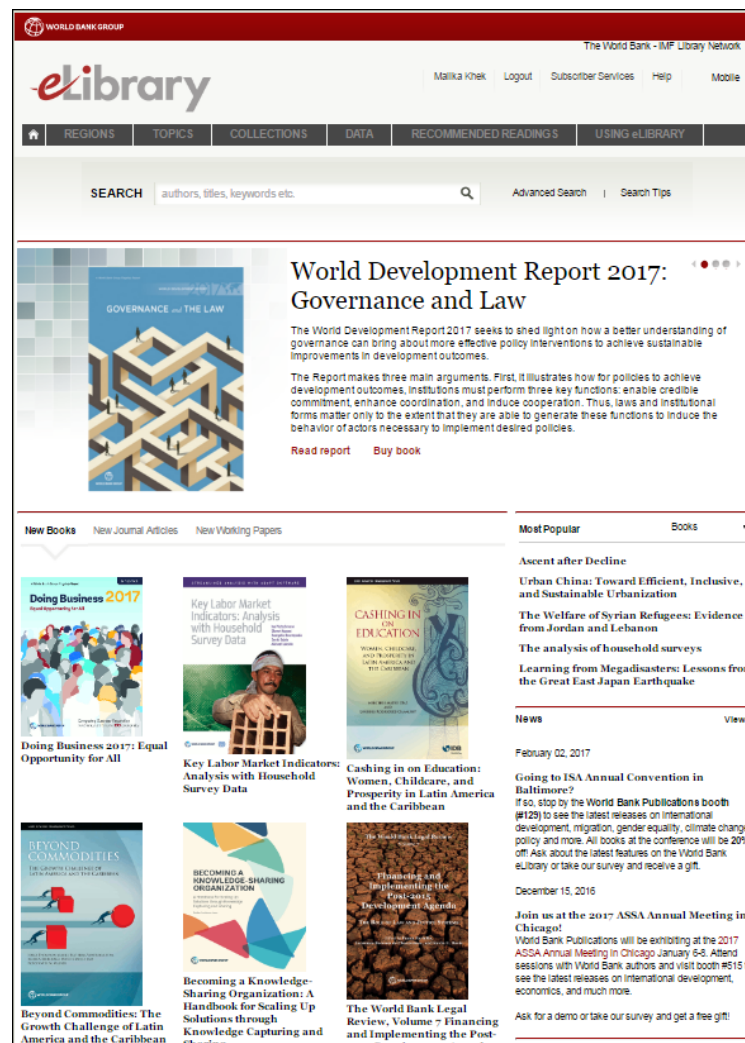
世界银行目标

十年内消除极端贫困，促进共同繁荣

- 作为世界最大的发展中国家资金和技术援助来源，世界银行力求增进其客户国家、发展界和大众对开发问题的了解。
- 研究由内部经济学家和其他领域的内部专家、从事实地工作的发展实践者及外部供稿人进行。
- 银行就广泛的社会和经济发展问题开展研究并出版成果，包括金融、健康、教育、气候变化、贸易、能源、援助效果、发展政策和贫困，以新兴经济体为重点。
- 我们的出版物旨在充实发展辩论，提供政策信息，并支持我们客户国家的发展目标。
- 世界银行是最大的发展知识来源。我们是“知识库”。

世界银行电子图书馆是什么？

- 2003年推出的官方订阅式出版平台。
- 通过个性化选择、增强功能、篇章级访问、全文本、参考资料链接和面向机构的订阅特性等特性，注重世界银行内容的附加值。
- 以满足图书馆、研究人员、政策制定者和学术界的特殊需要为开发导向。
- 访问1990年代早期以来出版的**16,000**多册（份）世界银行书籍、篇章、期刊、旗舰报告、研究报告和其他研究成果，以及没有被禁的所有新出版物。
- 按时间序列访问和下载世界发展指标的**50**多种重要国家和地区数据。
- 社会科学和国际发展内容，重点是中低收入国家。
- 用户有世界顶尖学术机构、国际和政府机构、智库和非政府组织。



The screenshot shows the World Bank eLibrary website interface. At the top, there is a red header with the World Bank Group logo and the text 'The World Bank - IMF Library Network'. Below this, the 'eLibrary' logo is displayed on the left, and user options like 'Shana Waggar', 'Logout', 'Subscriber Services', 'Help', and 'Mobile' are on the right. A navigation bar contains several menu items: 'Home', 'REGIONS', 'TOPICS' (circled in blue), 'COLLECTIONS', 'DATA', 'RECOMMENDED READINGS', and 'USING eLIBRARY'. Below the navigation bar is a search bar with the placeholder text 'authors, titles, keywords etc.' and a search icon. To the right of the search bar are links for 'Advanced Search' and 'Search Tips'. Below the search bar, there is a breadcrumb trail 'Home > Topics' and a 'Share Page' button with a plus sign. The main content area is titled 'Topics' and lists various subject categories in two columns. On the right side of the main content area, there is a 'Content Alerts' section with an RSS icon and a link to 'View RSS Feeds'. Below this is a promotional banner for '2016 Publications and eProducts' with a grid of book covers and the text 'JANUARY - JUNE 2016 CATALOG'.

WORLD BANK GROUP

The World Bank - IMF Library Network

eLibrary

Shana Waggar Logout Subscriber Services Help Mobile

Home REGIONS TOPICS COLLECTIONS DATA RECOMMENDED READINGS USING eLIBRARY

SEARCH authors, titles, keywords etc. Advanced Search Search Tips

Home > Topics Share Page

Topics

Agriculture	International Economics & Trade
Communities & Human Settlements	Law & Development
Conflict & Development	Macroeconomics & Economic Growth
Culture & Development	Poverty Reduction
Education	Private Sector Development
Energy	Public Sector Development
Environment	Rural Development
Finance & Financial Sector Development	Science & Technology Development
Gender	Social Development
Governance	Social Protections & Labor
Health, Nutrition & Population	Transport
Industry	Urban Development
Information & Communication Technologies	Water Resources
Infrastructure Economics & Finance	Water Supply & Sanitation

Content Alerts
Get World Bank eLibrary content as it is updated.
[View RSS Feeds](#) [Sign up for e-alerts](#)

2016
Publications and eProducts
JANUARY - JUNE 2016 CATALOG

电子图书馆里有什么？ 包括相关的时事研究

世界发展指标数据

- 重要国家和地区数据
- **50多个**最受欢迎的指标的时间序列

书籍：2,500多本书和6,000多个篇章的完整存书目录

- 世界银行旗舰和年度出版物
- 数据出版物
- 地区和主题序列
- 培训指南和手册

期刊：800多篇没有被禁文章的完整存书目录

- 《世界银行经济评论》
- 《世界银行研究观察家》
- 《发展外展》

研究报告：7,000多份优质研究报告

- 政策研究报告
- 世界银行讨论文件
- 世界银行技术文献
- 世界银行研究报告

其他研究文献和内容

- 半年数据出版物
- 经济展望
- MIGA、ICSID、IFC的年度报告
- 多语种内容：法文与西班牙文及其他语言



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- CC BY 允许不受限制的使用、重复使用和散布



New Books New Journal Articles New Working Papers

Most Popular Books

Doing Business 2017: Equal Opportunity for All

Key Labor Market Indicators: Analysis with Household Survey Data

Cashing in on Education: Women, Childcare, and Prosperity in Latin America and the Caribbean

Beyond Commodities: The Growth Challenge of Latin America and the Caribbean

Becoming a Knowledge-Sharing Organization: A Handbook for Scaling Up Solutions through Knowledge Capturing and Sharing

The World Bank Legal Review, Volume 7 Financing and Implementing the Post-2015 Development Agenda: The Role of Law and Justice Systems

[Browse all](#)

Ascent after Decline
Urban China: Toward Efficient, Inclusive, and Sustainable Urbanization
The Welfare of Syrian Refugees: Evidence from Jordan and Lebanon
The analysis of household surveys
Learning from Megadisasters: Lessons from the Great East Japan Earthquake

News View all

February 02, 2017

Going to ISA Annual Convention in Baltimore?
If so, stop by the World Bank Publications booth (#129) to see the latest releases on international development, migration, gender equality, climate change, policy and more. All books at the conference will be 20% off! Ask about the latest features on the World Bank eLibrary or take our survey and receive a gift.

December 15, 2016

Join us at the 2017 ASSA Annual Meeting in Chicago!
World Bank Publications will be exhibiting at the 2017 ASSA Annual Meeting in Chicago January 6-8. Attend sessions with World Bank authors and visit booth #515 to see the latest releases on international development, economics, and much more.

Ask for a demo or take our survey and get a free gift!

Content Alerts

Get World Bank eLibrary content as it is updated.

[View RSS Feeds](#) [Sign up for e-alerts](#)

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Browse	Collections	Data	About eLibrary	Using eLibrary	Subscriber Services
Regions	Books	Browse by Indicators	Copyright	Tools for Users	For Librarians
Topics	Working Papers	Browse by Economic	Terms & Conditions	FAQs	Training & Webinars
	Journals	About Data	Privacy Policy	Help	Promotional Materials
	Other Research		Contact Us		How to Subscribe

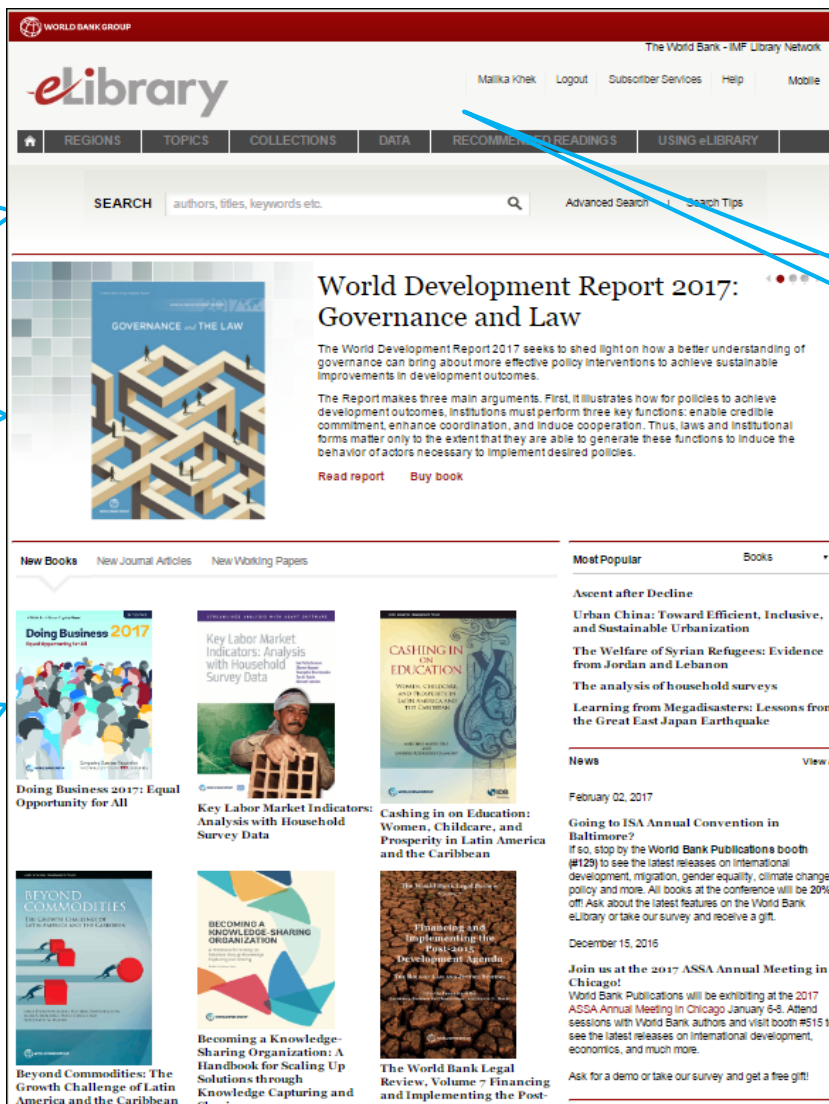
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WORLD BANK GROUP

轻松访问“浏览器”、“快速高级搜索”

“传送带”公告新书目和电子图书馆新特性

快速访问新书目（书籍、文章和工作报告）



轻松访问培训资料、视频教程、录制的网络研讨会和促销资料

“注册”和“登录”激活个性化特性

“最受欢迎”版块配有最常访问的内容

“消息”版块可轻松访问公告和活动

- 置顶浏览器导航条
- 快速高级搜索
- 推荐读物
- 最新资讯
- 最受欢迎资料
- 检索所需内容的工具
 - 最喜欢
 - 保存的搜索
 - 内容提醒
 - 搜索提醒

The screenshot displays the World Bank eLibrary website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the eLibrary logo and user options like 'Logout' and 'Subscriber Services'. Below this is a search bar with the text 'SEARCH authors, titles, keywords etc.' and a search icon. The main content area features a large featured report titled 'Vietnam 2035: Toward Prosperity, Creativity, Equity, and Democracy'. To the right of the report cover is a summary paragraph and links for 'Read report' and 'Buy book'. Below the featured report, there are sections for 'New Books', 'New Journal Articles', and 'New Working Papers'. On the right side, there is a 'Most Popular' section with a dropdown arrow. The 'Most Popular' section lists several reports, including 'Ascent after Decline', 'Urban China: Toward Efficient, Inclusive, and Sustainable Urbanization', 'The Welfare of Syrian Refugees: Evidence from Jordan and Lebanon', and 'The analysis of household surveys'. Below this, there is a 'News' section with a 'View all' link. The 'News' section includes a date 'February 02, 2017' and a report titled 'Going to ISA Annual Convention in Baltimore?'. At the bottom of the news section, there is a date 'December 15, 2016' and a link 'Join us at the 2017 ASSA Annual Meeting in'.

多个浏览选项

浏览选项:

- 新书目
- 主题
- 内容类型
- 6个地区
- 180多个国家

The collage illustrates the following features and navigation options:

- New Titles:** A section for the latest publications, such as "Understanding Policy Change".
- Agriculture:** A specific subject filter for browsing results.
- Journals:** Access to various World Bank journals, including "THE WORLD BANK ECONOMIC REVIEW".
- Browse Regions:** A world map interface for selecting geographical regions like Africa, Europe, East Asia & Pacific, and Latin America.
- Brazil:** A detailed view of a country's page, including its flag and specific project information.
- Browse Results:** A search results page showing filters for content type, region, and country, along with a list of relevant documents.
- Browse Countries:** A grid of country names for selection, such as Afghanistan, Albania, Andorra, Angola, Armenia, Aruba, Azerbaijan, Bahamas, Bahrain, Belarus, Belgium, Bermuda, Bhutan, Botswana, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Cayman Islands, Central African Republic, Colombia, and China.


背景信息（6个地区和180多个国家）和世界银行相关资源链接

工具：结果分类，添加最喜欢资料，电子邮件，下载引文，以及获取引文提醒

多种格式：PDF，ePub，PDF和全文本HTML篇章，以及可用的辅助资料。

South Asia

The South Asia Region is defined by the World Bank as comprising the following low- and middle-income countries: **Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka.**



Links

World Bank Regional Page: <http://www.worldbank.org/en/region/sar>
 World Bank Data: <http://data.worldbank.org/region/SAS>
 World Bank Blog: <http://blogs.worldbank.org/category/regions/south-asia>

Browse Results

Results: 1 - 20 of 1931 1 2 3 4 5 ... next

Results per page: 20 Order results by: Newest to Oldest

Select All For Selected: Add to Favorites | Email | Download Citations | Get Citation Alert

Chapter

Regional Tables

In: The Little Data Book on Financial Development 2015/2016
Chapter Authors/Editors: World Bank
Authors/Editors: World Bank
Published: September 2015 **Pages:** 1-3

Full Text | PDF (75 KB)

Abstract

Book Series - World Bank Studies

Bangladesh National Nutrition Services: Assessment of Implementation Status
Authors/Editors: Kuntal K. Saha, Masum Billah, Purnima Menon, Shams El Arifeen and Nkosinathi V.N. Mbuya
Published: August 2015 **Pages:** 1 - 108 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-0840-7>
 PDF (5 MB) | ePub (8 MB)

Abstract

Working Paper Series - Policy Research Working Papers

Business Practices in Small Firms in Developing Countries
Authors/Editors: David McKenzie and Christopher Woodruff

World Development Indicators

Income level: Aggregates
 Population, total: 1.721 billion (2014)
 GDP (current US\$): 2.608 trillion (2014)
 GNI per capita (current US\$): 1,502 (2014)
 Life expectancy at birth: 67 in 2013

[View More Data](#)

Filter By:

Filters Applied:
Region: South Asia

Content Type: Hide

- Books and Chapters (959)
- Working Papers (801)
- Chapters (687)
- Journal Articles (171)

Topic: Hide

- Macroeconomics and Economic Growth (712)
- Finance and Financial Sector Development (707)
- Private Sector Development (547)

[More](#)

Region: Hide

- East Asia & Pacific (663)
- Latin America & Caribbean (640)
- Africa (625)

[More](#)

Country: Hide

- India (852)
- Bangladesh (200)
- China (185)

[More](#)

世界发展指标的重要国家和地区数据。

按照内容类型、主题、地区、国家、关键词、作者、出版日期和系列/期刊名称，提炼浏览结果

搜索、搜索结果和用户工具

搜索结果包括:

- 所有内容; 类型
- 所有可用格式
- 超链接元数据
- 用户工具

SEARCH authors, titles, keywords etc. Advanced Search Search Tips

Home > Search Results Share Page

Search Results New Search

Results: 1 - 20 of 142 1 2 3 4 5 ... next

Results per page: 20 Order results by: Relevance

Select All For Selected: Add to Favorites Email Download Citations Get Citation Alert

Working Paper Series - Policy Research Working Papers

Natural Disasters and Human Capital Accumulation

Authors/Editors: Jesus Crespo Cuaresma

Published: March 2009 Pages: 1 - 22 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1598/1813-9450-4982>

PDF (478 KB)

Abstract

The author assesses empirically the relationship between **natural disaster** risk and investment in education. Although the results in the empirical literature tend to be inconclusive, using model averaging methods in the framework of cross-country and panel regressions, this paper finds an extremely robust negative partial correlation between secondary school enrollment and **natural disaster** risk. This result is exclusively driven by geological **disasters**. **Natural disaster** risk exposure is a robust determinant of differences in secondary school enrollment between countries, but not within countries, which implies that the effect can be interpreted as a long-run phenomenon.

Related Topics : Environment, Urban Development, Conflict and Development,

Keywords : AVALANCHES, CATASTROPHIC EVENTS, **DISASTER**, **DISASTER** REDUCTION, **DISASTER** RISK, **DISASTER** RISK REDUCTION, **DISASTER** SITUATIONS, DROUGHT, EARTHQUAKE, EARTHQUAKES, FLOOD, FLOODS, HURRICANES, ICE STORMS, **NATURAL** CATASTROPHES, **NATURAL** **DISASTER**, **NATURAL** **DISASTERS**, RECONSTRUCTION, TORNADOES, TYPHOONS

Working Paper Series - Policy Research Working Papers

Natural Disasters And Growth - Going Beyond The Averages

Authors/Editors: Norman Loayza, Eduardo Olaberria, Jamele Rigolini and Luc Christiaensen

Published: July 2009 Pages: 1 - 42 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1598/1813-9450-4980>

PDF (209 KB)

Abstract

Working Paper Series - Policy Research Working Papers

Advanced Search Search

Search For: In:

Natural Disaster Keywords

AND

Natural Disaster Abstract

Add a row

Filter By:

Filters Applied: None

Content Type: Hide

Books and Chapters (81)

Chapters (59)

Working Papers (54)

Journal Articles (7)

Topic: Hide

Urban Development (82)

Environment (79)

Finance and Financial Sector Development (49)

More

Region: Hide

East Asia & Pacific (38)

Latin America & Caribbean (36)

全文、标题/副标题、作者
关键词、摘要及其他
快速高级搜索

多种方式轻松提炼搜索:

- 自定义文本搜索
“Anywhere” 或者限定为标题/副标题、作者、摘要或关键词
- 过滤搜索结果（如选择多个国家、主题或地区）
- 合并自定义文本和过滤器
- 任何搜索结果组合提供额外过滤器，用于继续提炼搜索结果

“保存搜索” 自动提醒

- 使用多语种内容的“保存搜索”特性
- 新内容符合搜索要求时，获得提醒
- 轻松返回搜索
- 在每个搜索结果组右下方找到
- 适用于任何搜索，不论简单或复杂

The screenshot shows the World Bank eLibrary search results page. The main search results are listed on the left, including titles like "Transition--The First Ten Years: Analysis and Lessons for Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union" and "Balancing Protection and Opportunity: A Strategy for Social Protection in Transition Economies". On the right, the "Advanced Search" section is visible, showing the search criteria: "Search For: czech republic AND european union" and "In: Anywhere". Below the search criteria, there is a "Filter By" section with applied filters: "Country: Czech Republic", "Country: Russian Federation", and "Author: World Bank". At the bottom of the "Advanced Search" section, the "Save Search" button is highlighted with a blue circle, indicating the feature being discussed. The "Save Search" button is located next to the search name "Czech Rep & Russian Fed" and the alert frequency "Weekly".

- 按照数据标签和国家浏览
- 数据标签选项
 - 国家视图
 - 指标视图
 - 加数据组信息
- 国家浏览
 - “浏览更多数据”
显示国家视图的完整数据

The screenshot displays the World Bank eLibrary interface with several key elements highlighted by blue circles:

- Navigation:** The 'REGIONS' and 'DATA' tabs in the top menu are circled.
- Search:** A search bar with the text 'authors, titles, keywords etc.' is visible.
- China Page:** The main content area shows 'China' with a flag and a list of links. The 'World Development Indicators' section is also visible, listing metrics like 'Income level: Upper middle income', 'Population, total: 1.364 billion (2014)', 'GDP (current US\$): 10,355 trillion (2014)', 'GNI per capita (current US\$): 7,400 (2014)', and 'Life expectancy at birth: 75.11 (2014)'. The 'GNI per capita' value is circled.
- World Development Indicators Graph:** A line graph showing 'Population, total' for China from 2000 to 2015. The y-axis ranges from 120,000,000 to 150,000,000. The x-axis shows years from 2000 to 2015. A legend indicates 'China' with a red square. The 'Return to summary' and 'View More Data' links are circled.
- Filter By:** A sidebar on the right shows filters for 'Country: China', 'Content Type' (Books and Chapters (554), Working Papers (456), Chapters (305), Journal Articles (100)), and 'Topic' (Macroeconomics and Economic Growth (536)).
- Browse Results:** A section on the left shows search results for 'MENA Quarterly Economic Peace' and 'Global Outlook: Disappointments, Risks, and Spillovers', including details like authors, editors, and publication dates.

- **50多项指标:** 人口(16), 环境(8), 经济(15), 州和市场(7), 全球联系(8)
- 涵盖所有可用国家
- 时间序列追溯至**1960年**
- 数据每月更新
- 视图
 - 国家视图显示该国家的所有指标
 - 指标视图显示所有国家的指标
 - 在两个视图上, 超链接国家和指标名称在国家和指标之间切换
- 附加信息
 - 备注
 - 出处
 - 指标定义
- 功能
 - “选择年份”用于定制视图
 - “作为CSV下载”用于操作数据
 - “创建引文”用于自动创建引文
 - 动态URLs用于保存视图
 - 超链接标签用于切换视图

China

East Asia & Pacific Upper middle income

Notes
On 1 July 1997 China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Hong Kong; and on 20 December 1999 China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Macao. Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China. Based on data from the National Bureau of Statistics, the methodology for national accounts exports and imports of goods and services in constant prices have been revised from 2000 onward.

	1990	2000	2010	2014
Population				
Share of poorest 20% in natl consumption/income (%) *	--	--	--	--
Life expectancy at birth (years) *	69	72	75	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman) *	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) *	20 *	9 *	8 *	7 *
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women 15-49) *	--	84 *	89 *	--
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) *	94 *	97 *	100 *	--
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) *	54 *	37 *	16 *	11 *
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) *	12.6 *	7.4 *	3.4 *	--
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) *	98	84	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) *	103.4	--	--	--
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) *	37	61	85	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school *	1	--	1	1
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population)				
Population (Billion) *				
Population growth (%) *				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (*)				
Environment				
Forests (Million sq. km) *				
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)				
Access to improved sanitation facilities (%)				
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)				
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)				
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)				
Renewable water sources (% of population with access) *				

Select Years

1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009
 1961 1968 1975 1982 1989 1996 2003 2010
 1962 1969 1976 1983 1990 1997 2004 2011
 1963 1970 1977 1984 1991 1998 2005 2012
 1964 1971 1978 1985 1992 1999 2006 2013
 1965 1972 1979 1986 1993 2000 2007 2014
 1966 1973 1980 1987 1994 2001 2008 2015

Filter Cancel Clear Selection **Select All**

在国家 and 指标视图之间切换

Select Years Download as CSV Create Citation

China

East Asia & Pacific Upper middle income

Notes
On 1 July 1997 China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Hong Kong; and on 20 December 1999 China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Macao. Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China. Based on data from the National Bureau of Statistics, the methodology for national accounts exports and imports of goods and services in constant prices have been revised from 2000 onward.

	1990	2000	2013
Population			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) *	8.0 *	--	--
Life expectancy at birth (years) *	69	72	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman) *	2.5	1.5	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) *	20 *	9 *	7 *
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women 15-49) *	--	84 *	--
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) *	94 *	97 *	--
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) *	54 *	37 *	12 *
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) *	12.6 *	7.4 *	--
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) *	98	84	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) *	105.9	--	--
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) *	38	58	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) *	1	--	1
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49) *	--	--	--
Population (Billion) *	1.135	1.263	1.357
Population growth (%) *	1.5	0.8	0.5
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%) *	66.6 *	--	--

Environment

	1990	2000	2013
Forests (Million sq. km) *	1.571	1.77	--
Freshwater use (% of internal resources) *	--	--	19.7
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) *	48	59	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) *	767	920	--

Select Years Download as CSV Create Citation

Life expectancy at birth (years)

Notes
Source: Derived from male and female life expectancy at birth from sources such as: (1) United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects, (2) United Nations Statistical Division, Population and Vital Statistics Report (various years), (3) Census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices, (4) Eurostat: Demographic Statistics, (5) Secretariat of the Pacific Community: Statistics and Demography Programme, and (6) U.S. Census Bureau: International Database.
Definition: Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.


	1990	2000	2013
South Asia			
Afghanistan *	49	55	61
Bangladesh *	60	65	71
Bhutan *	52	60	68
India *	59	62	66
Maldives *	61	69	78
Nepal *	55	62	68
Pakistan *	61	64	67
Sri Lanka *	70	71	74
North America			
Bermuda *	--	78	81
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Why are carefully designed, sensible policies too often not adopted or implemented? When they are, why do they often fail to generate development outcomes such as security, growth, and equity? And why do some bad policies endure? World Development Report 2017: Governance and the Law addresses these fundamental questions, which are at the heart of development. Policy making and policy implementation do not occur in a vacuum. Rather, they take place in complex political and social settings, in which individuals and groups with unequal power interact within changing rules as they pursue conflicting interests. The process of these interactions is what this Report calls governance, and the space in which these interactions take place, the policy arena. The capacity of actors to commit and their willingness to cooperate and coordinate to achieve socially desirable goals are what matter for effectiveness. However, who bargains, who is excluded, and what barriers block entry to the policy arena determine the selection and implementation of policies and, consequently, their impact on development outcomes. Exclusion, capture, and clientelism are manifestations of power asymmetries that lead to failures to achieve security, growth, and equity. The distribution of power in society is partly determined by history. Yet, there is room for positive change. This Report reveals that governance can mitigate, even overcome, power asymmetries to bring about more effective policy interventions that achieve sustainable improvements in security, growth, and equity. This happens by shifting the incentives of those with power, reshaping their preferences in favor of good outcomes, and taking into account the interests of previously excluded participants. These changes can come about through bargains among elites and greater citizen engagement, as well as by international actors supporting rules that strengthen coalitions for reform.

Related Topics : Governance, Law and Development, Macroeconomics and Economic Growth


Keywords: GOVERNANCE, COORDINATION, COMMITMENT, COOPERATION, INCENTIVES, CITIZEN ENGAGEMENT, ELITE BARGAINS, INTERNATIONAL INFLUENCE, DEVELOPMENT POLICY, PRO-POOR GROWTH, CONTESTABILITY, CORRUPTION, MANAGING RISK, LEGAL INSTITUTIONS, VIOLENCE, SECURITY, CAPTURE, MIDDLE-INCOME TRAP, PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP, EQUITY, PUBLIC GOODS, RESPONSIVE GOVERNMENT, SERVICE DELIVERY, STATE CAPACITY, ACCOUNTABILITY, DECENTRALIZATION, PUBLIC SERVICE REFORM, CITIZEN AGENCY, TRANSPARENCY, MEDIA, TRANSNATIONALISM, FOREIGN AID

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Impacts of International Migration and Remittances on Labor-Sending Countries

Authors/Editors: Ahmad Ahsan, Manolo Abella, Andrew Beath, Yukun Huang, Manjula Luthria and Trang Van Nguyen

International Migration and Development in East Asia and the Pacific Published: October 2014
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 Uses evidence from Indonesia, Vietnam, and the Philippines, as well as existing studies and other developing countries, to explore economic impacts of international migration on labor-sending countries and households in the East Asia and Pacific (EAP) region. Migration can contribute to rising income and consumption and to poverty alleviation in the short term, but can be mixed, and while migrant households invest more in education, the impact on child labor falls if females migrate. Temporary migration in the region does not bring strong knowledge and technology transfers that could raise productivity in the labor-sending countries that enhance growth and the local business environment can play an important role in creating opportunities for households to reap more lasting benefits from remittances.

Related Regions : East Asia and Pacific

Related Countries : Indonesia, Philippines, Vietnam

Related Topics : Macroeconomics and Economic Growth, Poverty Reduction, Social Protections and Labor

Keywords : MIGRATION, REMITTANCES, LABOR MOBILITY, HOUSEHOLD AND POVERTY REDUCTION, EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, CHILD LABOR, TRANSFER, MIGRANT WORKERS, LABOR MARKET

Chapter Introduction

This chapter studies the economic impacts of international migration on labor-sending countries and households in the East Asia and Pacific region. Migration can contribute to rising income and consumption and to poverty alleviation in the short term. While migrant households invest more in education, the impact on child labor falls if females migrate but not necessarily if migrants are male. Temporary migration in the region does not bring strong knowledge and technology transfers that could raise productivity in the labor-sending countries that enhance growth and the local business environment can play an important role in creating opportunities for households to reap more lasting benefits from remittances and migration.

Introduction

Each year, millions of people in East Asia and the Pacific move to work abroad with the expectation of improving the welfare of themselves and their families. Their decisions affect the family and the labor-sending

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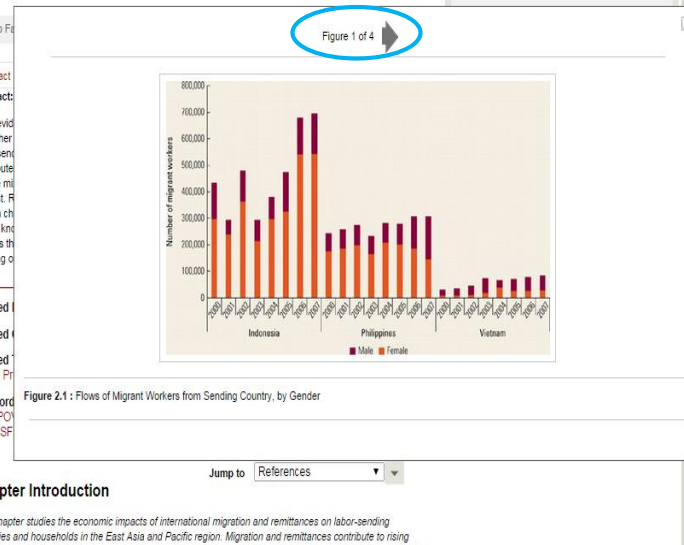
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Related Regions : East Asia and Pacific

Related Countries : Indonesia, Philippines, Vietnam

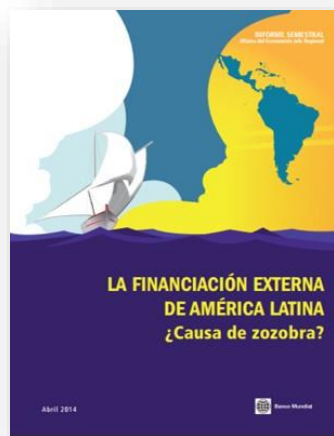
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Related Topics : Environment, Poverty Reduction, Social Protections and Labor

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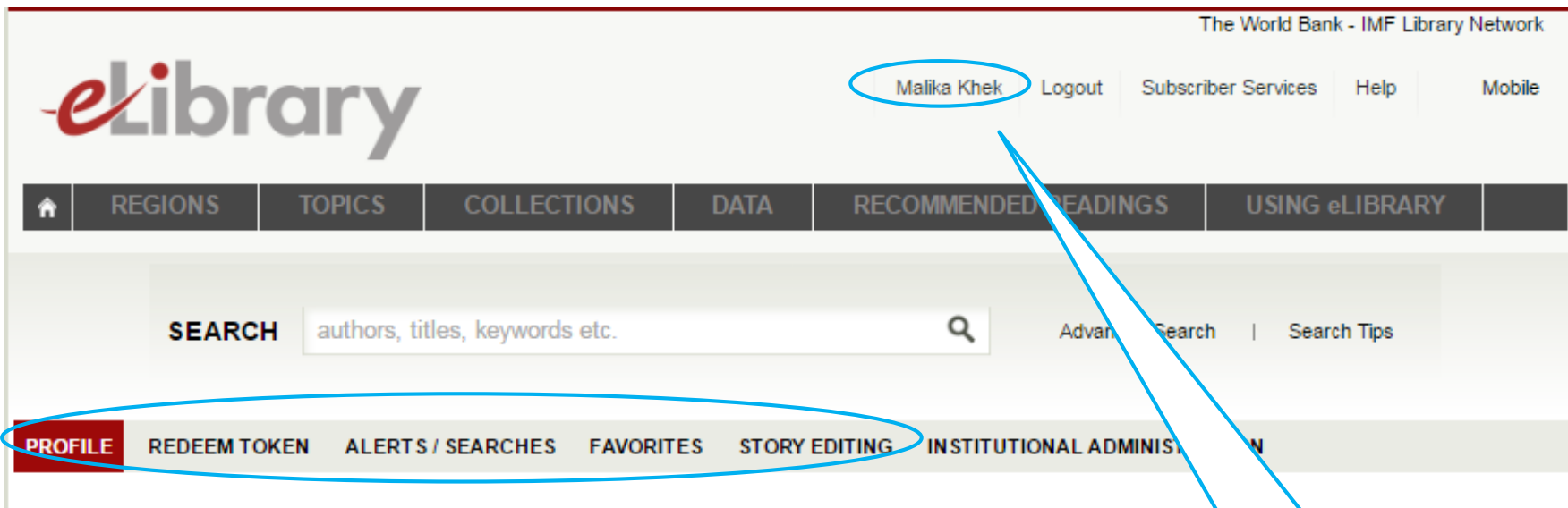
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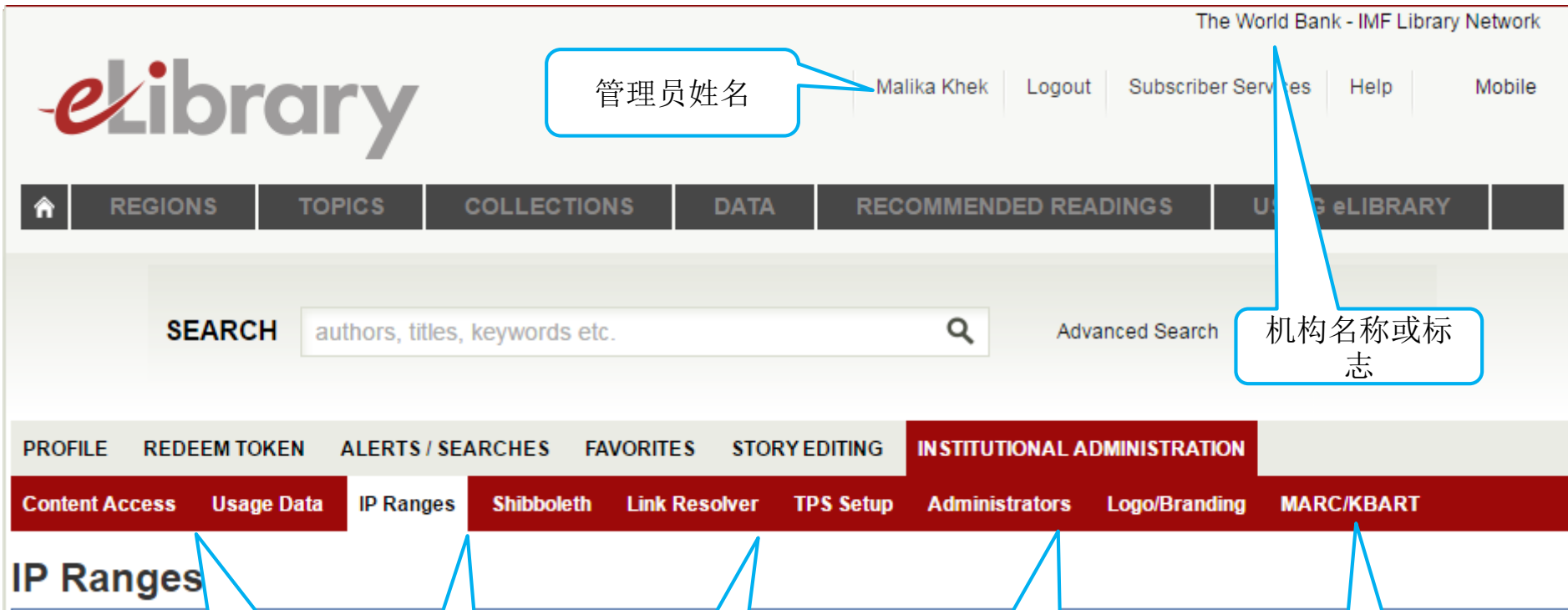
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